**Air ticket levy**

- **The idea:** to levy a small tax on air tickets to support financing health services (UNITAID and Global Fund to fight AIDS, tuberculosis, and malaria).
- **Participants:** Benin, Cameroon, Chile, Congo, France, Jordan, Madagascar, Mali, Mauritius, Niger, Norway, South Korea.
- **Results:** support to the Global Fund and to UNITAID (1.09 billion USD since the implementation of the levy), development of new products (ARV for children), decreased prices of medicines; provision of direct purchase of drugs.

**Carbon Markets**

- **The idea:** to allocate to climate adaptation a part of the proceeds generated through the auction of carbon dioxide allowances.
- **Participants:** Germany
- **Results:** financing of projects for biodiversity conservation and climate change adaptation (580 M€ levied).

**Pull Mechanisms**

- **The idea:** public-private partnership based on financial incentives from the public sector rewarding successful innovations of the private sector.
- **Health:** Advanced Market Commitments (AMC):
  - **Participants:** Italy, United Kingdom, Canada, Norway, Russia, Gates Foundation (total: 1.45 bn $).
  - **Objective:** Accelerating vaccines development and manufacture by an investment guaranteeing the price of the vaccines once developed. Introducing the vaccine in 40 countries and save 7 million lives by 2030.
- **Agriculture:** Agriculture Pull Mechanisms
  - **Participants:** Australia, Canada (100 million $), the United States, the United Kingdom, Gates Foundation.
  - **Objective:** Improving agricultural productivity in developing countries and achieving food security for the most vulnerable populations.

**IFFIm**

- **The idea:** to raise funds on international capital markets by issuing bonds backed by long-term pledges from donor countries. The funds raised are allocated to GAVI.
- **Participants:**
  - UK (1.9 billion £ over 20 years), France (1.7 billion USD over 20 years), Italy (601MUSD over 20 years), Australia (256MUSD over 20 years), Norway (264USD over 8 years), Sweden (38MUSD over 15 years), South-Africa (20MUSD over 20 years), Brazil (20MUSD over 20 years).
- **Results:** through its front-loading approach, IFFIm has already raised 3.4 billion USD enabling GAVI to double spending on immunization.

**Matching Funds**

- **The idea:** a three-way philanthropic matching programme in which donors match contributions from corporations, foundations and other organizations, as well as from customers, members and employees.
- **Participants on GAVI Matching Fund:**
  - **Participants:** UK (50M£), Gates Foundation (50 M$)
- **Results expected:** deliver life-saving vaccines to the poorest countries.

**Debt2Health**

- **The idea:** to help increase recipient countries’ investment in development through debt conversion.
- **Participants:**
  - Germany with Indonesia (50M€), Pakistan (40M€) and Ivory Coast (19 M€); Australia with Indonesia (54.6 M€).
- **Results:** financing of projects to fight tuberculosis.

**I(r)nv(ate)ntive Financing : practices and players**

**Tax on airline CO2 emissions**

- **The idea:** to allocate part of a tax on carbon dioxide emissions from air travel to UNITAID.
- **Participant:** Norway.

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For more information: www.leadinggroup.org